

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-24 (canceled).

Claim 25 (currently amended): A vaccine composition which comprises:[[-]]

(a) antigenic material selected from:

(i) an attenuated live mutant bacterium having a genome wherein a native gene having a function of ferric uptake regulation (*fur* gene) has been modified by mutation whereby expression of a gene product corresponding to said *fur* gene is regulated independently of the iron concentration in the environment of the bacterium; and

(ii) a non-viable preparation comprising bacterial membrane antigens from cultured cells of a mutant bacterium having a genome wherein a native gene having a function of ferric uptake regulation (*fur* gene) has been modified by mutation whereby expression of a gene product corresponding to said *fur* gene is regulated independently of the iron concentration in the environment of the bacterium;

together with:[[-]]

(b) a pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.

Claim 26 (original): The vaccine composition of claim 25, wherein said mutant bacterium comprises *Neisseria meningitidis*, *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, *Helicobacter pylori*, *Salmonella typhi*, *Salmonella typhimurium*, or *E. coli*.

Claim 27 (original): The vaccine composition of claim 25, wherein said non-viable preparation comprising bacterial membrane antigens is obtained by isolating bacterial membrane vesicles from said cultured cells of said mutant bacterium.

Claim 28 (original): An attenuated mutant bacterium having a genome wherein a native *fur* gene, having a function of ferric uptake regulation, has been modified by mutation whereby

expression of a gene product corresponding to said fur gene is regulated independently of the iron concentration in the environment of the bacterium.

Claim 29 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28 which is a gram-negative bacterium.

Claim 30 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, wherein the mutant bacterium comprises a *Neisseria meningitidis*, *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, *Helicobacter pylori*, *Salmonella typhi*, *Salmonella typhimurium*, enteropathogenic *E. coli* (EPEC), enteroinvasive *E. coli* (EIEC), enterotoxigenic *E. coli* (ETEC), enterohaemorrhagic *E. coli* (EHEC), verotoxigenic *E. coli* (VTEC), *Vibrio cholerae*, *Shigella* spp., *Haemophilus influenzae*, *Bordetella pertussis* or *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* species.

Claim 31 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, wherein the mutant bacterium comprises a *Neisseria meningitidis* or *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* species.

Claims 32 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, which has a mutation of a gene essential for production of a bacterial metabolite or catabolite not produced by a human or animal.

Claim 33 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, which has an attenuating mutation of a gene selected from *aro*, *asd*, *pur* and *pyr* genes.

Claim 34 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 33, wherein said mutation is of a gene selected from *aroA*, *aroB*, *aroC*, *aroD*, *aroL*, *purA*, *purB*, *purE*, *pyrA*, *pyrB* and *pyrE*.

Claim 35 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, which has a *recA* mutation.

Claim 36 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, which has a mutation by which expression of a toxin gene has been modified or eliminated.

Claim 37 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, which has a mutation at a site homologous to the *E. coli* *minB* locus.

Claim 38 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, which has a mutation in a gene involved in uptake of DNA.

Claim 39 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 38, which is of a species selected from *N. meningitidis* and *N. gonorrhoeae*, and wherein said mutation in said gene involved in uptake of DNA is a *comA* mutation.

Claim 40 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 28, which is of a species selected from *N. meningitidis* or *N. gonorrhoeae* and which has a mutation in the *galE* gene.

Claim 41 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterium of claim 40, which further has a mutation in the *opc* gene to modify or eliminate expression of *opc* protein.

Claim 42 (original): An attenuated mutant bacterial strain of the species *N. meningitidis* which has a genotype selected from:

- (a) mutation of *aroB*, *lac:fur* fusion, and mutation of *recA*;
- (b) mutation of *aroB*, mutation of *galE*, *lac:fur* fusion, and mutation of *recA*;
- (c) mutation of *aroL*, *lac:fur* fusion, and mutation of *recA*; and
- (d) mutation of *aroL*, mutation of *galE*, *lac:fur* fusion, and mutation of *recA*.

Claim 43 (original): The attenuated mutant bacterial strain of the species *N. meningitidis*, according to claim 42, which also has at least one characteristic selected from: a *minB* mutation; an RTX negative phenotype; and an *opc* gene mutation whereby expression of said *opc* gene has been modified or eliminated.

Claim 44 (original): A preparation of membrane vesicles obtained by isolating bacterial membrane vesicles from cultured cells of a mutant bacterium having a genome wherein a native *fur* gene having a function of ferric uptake regulation has been modified by mutation whereby expression of a gene product corresponding to said *fur* gene is regulated independently of the iron concentration in the environment of the bacterium.

Claim 45 (original): A method of treating a subject which is a human or non-human animal, said method comprising vaccinating said subject with the vaccine composition of claim 25 thereby to stimulate an immune response against said bacterium.

Claims 46-48 (canceled).